

## Instructions to Authors

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1. The journal publishes scientific original and review papers in the following fields: general ecology (autecology, synecology), the organism and its environment, landscape ecology, land systems ecology, water systems ecology, ecological parasitology, anthropogenic impact on the systems, ecosystems modelling, ecosystems preservation.

2. Papers offered for publication should not have been published elsewhere. Papers are published in English.

3. The text should normally be divided into Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, References (in original language), Summary in Lithuanian (1 page), Tables and Figure Legends. Key words should be indicated after Abstract. The title page should contain (a) the title of the article; (b) the first name, initials of other names, and the last name of each author (no academic degrees); (c) name of department(s) and institution(s) to which the work should be attributed; (d) name, mailing and e-mail address, telephone number of the author responsible for correspondence about the manuscript.

4. Submit each Table headed and on a separate sheet.

5. The size of figures should be suitable for **direct reproduction**. For charts, graphs and diagrams MS Word (\*.doc), MS Powerpoint (\*.ppt) or MS Excel (\*.xls) are suitable; photographs can be created using image-editing programs such as Adobe Photoshop (\*.tiff) or the open-source alternative GIMP. Lettering should be in 10 point *Times New Roman* font. Colour figures are preferable (for the Internet version; colour prints should be agreed in advance). For graphs, axis labels should use SI units separated from quantities with a comma, but not in parentheses. Legends (captions) should be typed in sequence on a **separate** page or pages and should be understandable without reference to the text.

6. References should be cited in the text in parentheses by designating the names of the authors and the year of publication. References in the list should be numbered alphabetically. Give the title of the paper and publication, volume, etc. For references to manuscripts accepted but not yet published, designate the journal and add (in press). Information from manuscripts

submitted but not yet accepted should be cited in the text as (unpublished observations). For example:

a) for articles in journals:

Stanevičius V., Švažas S. 1998. Productivity of staging grounds for waterfowl in Lithuania. *Acta Zoologica Lituanica*. Vol. 8. N 2. P. 60–68.

b) for books:

Lugauskas A. (red.). *Mikrobiologiniai medžiagų pažeidimai: morfologija*. Vilnius: UAB „Valstiečių laikraštis“. 472 p.

c) for collected articles:

Bagdavičienė Z., Ramanauskienė Ž. 1997. Mikrobiologinio aktyvumo įvertinimas dumblių rekultivuojamame durpyne. In: Eitminavičiūtė I. (red.). *Vilniaus miesto nuotekų dumblo panaudojimas sunaikintoms žemėms rekultivuoti ir tręšti*. Vilnius: Petro ofsetas. P. 183–195.

Moles A. 2001. Changing perspectives on oil toxicity evaluation. *Proceedings of the 2001 International Oil Spill Conference (Global Strategies for Prevention, Preparedness, Response, and Restoration)*. Washington DC: American Petroleum Institute. P. 435–439.

7. The paper should be signed by authors.

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9. The final version of a manuscript should be submitted both in electronic (MS Word, *Times New Roman* 12-point) and paper forms (two copies). The hard copy (along with electronic copy on CD) should be submitted to: Dr. Habil. Mečislovas Žalakevičius, Institute of Ecology of Vilnius University, Akademijos 2, LT-08412 Vilnius, Lithuania, tel. +370-5 272 92 57, e-mail: mza@ekoi.lt.

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